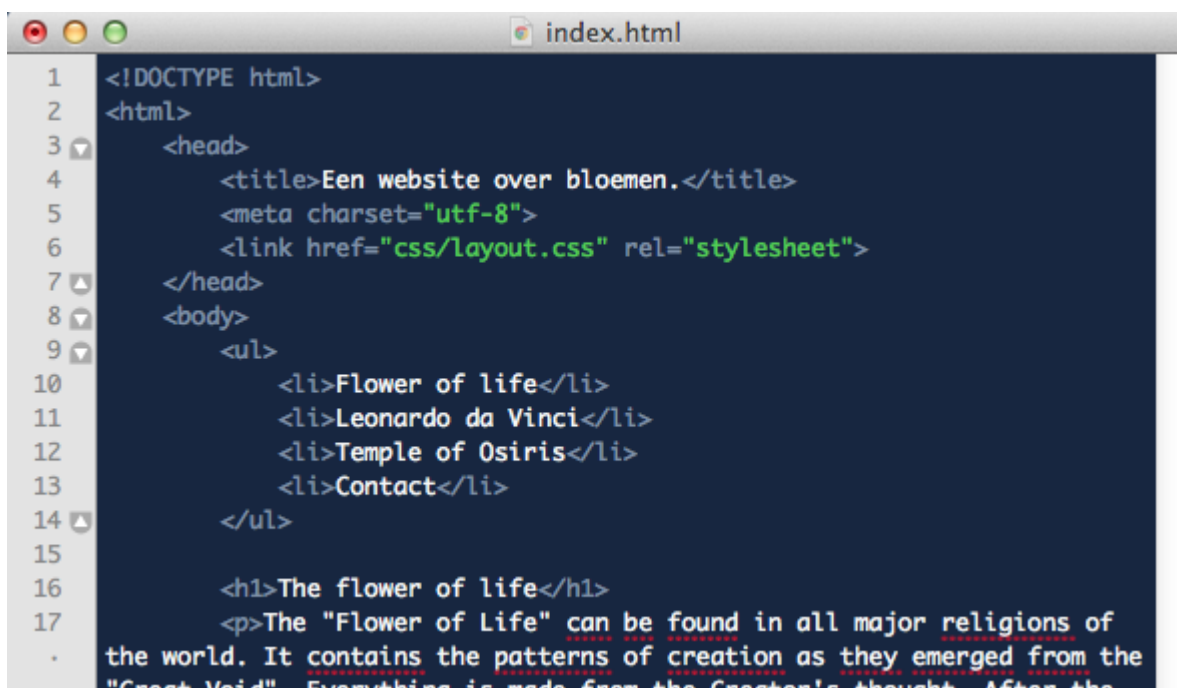


7. Adding navigation

When you create a website, it will probably not consist of just one page. In a later chapter we will therefore add a number of pages. To then get to one of those other pages, we need a navigation menu. And that is what we are going to create in the next exercise.

7.1 Creating a list

HTML offers the option of creating a bulleted list, just as in Microsoft Word. Copy the code below if you would like to create a navigation menu too.

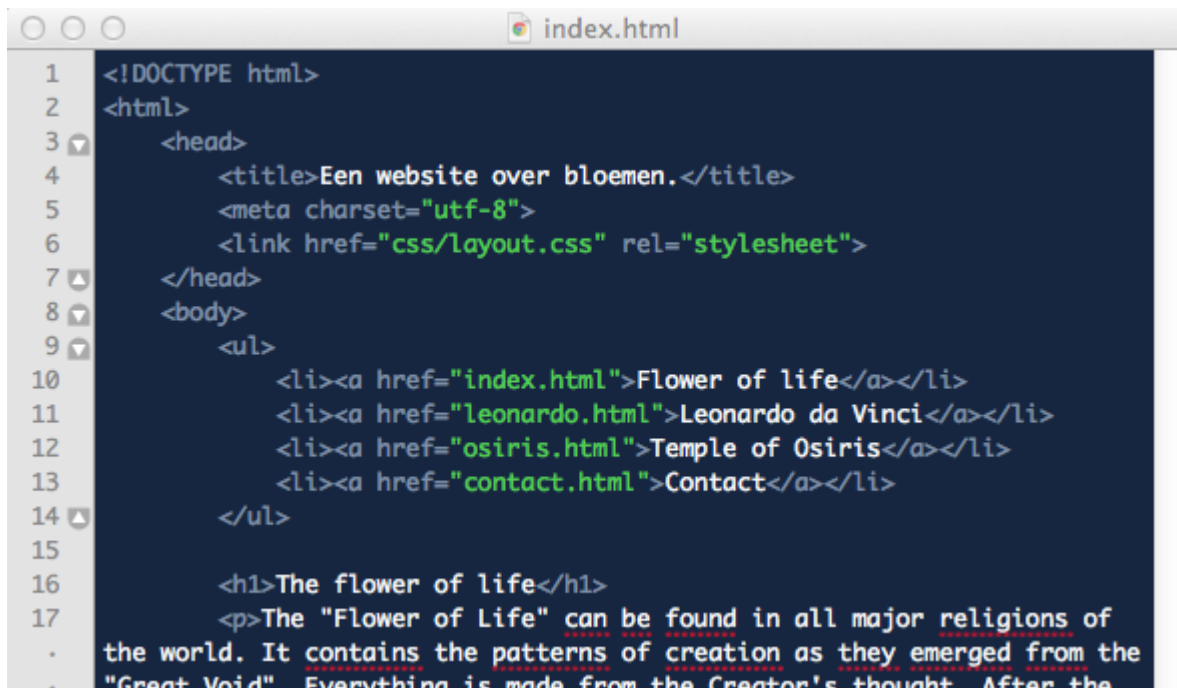
A screenshot of a code editor window titled 'index.html'. The code is as follows:

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3   <head>
4     <title>Een website over bloemen.</title>
5     <meta charset="utf-8">
6     <link href="css/layout.css" rel="stylesheet">
7   </head>
8   <body>
9     <ul>
10      <li>Flower of life</li>
11      <li>Leonardo da Vinci</li>
12      <li>Temple of Osiris</li>
13      <li>Contact</li>
14    </ul>
15
16    <h1>The flower of life</h1>
17    <p>The "Flower of Life" can be found in all major religions of
the world. It contains the patterns of creation as they emerged from the
"Great Void" Everything is made from the Creator's thought. After the
```

As you can see in the code above, a list has been created consisting of four items. This list begins with the `ul` opening tag and ends with the `ul` closing tag. This `ul` stands for "unordered list". Inside this `ul` container are `li` opening and `li` closing tags. `li` in this case stands for "list item". When you view the result in the browser, you will see a bulleted list at the top of the page. We are going to turn this list into the navigation menu.

7.2 Adding anchors to the navigation menu

To make the menu list actually work, anchors have to be added. Inside the `li` container we place an `a` container so that all the items in the list become clickable. See the image below for the code.



```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3   <head>
4     <title>Een website over bloemen.</title>
5     <meta charset="utf-8">
6     <link href="css/layout.css" rel="stylesheet">
7   </head>
8   <body>
9     <ul>
10      <li><a href="index.html">Flower of life</a></li>
11      <li><a href="leonardo.html">Leonardo da Vinci</a></li>
12      <li><a href="osiris.html">Temple of Osiris</a></li>
13      <li><a href="contact.html">Contact</a></li>
14    </ul>
15
16    <h1>The flower of life</h1>
17    <p>The "Flower of Life" can be found in all major religions of
  . the world. It contains the patterns of creation as they emerged from the
  . "Great Void" Everything is made from the Creator's thought After the
```

Because we do not have any other pages yet, the menu will not work yet; we will resolve that in chapter 10.